

# **SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET**

## **Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services**

*This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2003.*

### **Residents of Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District**

#### **Characteristics of Admissions**

In FY 2003, there were 115,896 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; less than one percent (461) of these admissions reside in the Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District. 7% (34) of admissions from the Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District were under 17 years of age. **Please note that these statistics represent only individual admissions, and represent a figure lower than the actual number of constituents in need of treatment services.** In FY 2003, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from the Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District reported the following characteristics:

- 73% were male and 27% were female.
- 50% were between the ages of 21-39.
- 88% were white non-Latino, 5% were black non-Latino, 5% were Latino, and 2% were other racial categories.
- 69% were never married, 15% were married, and 16% reported not to be married now.
- 25% had less than high school education, 43% completed high school, and 32% had more than high school education.
- 44% were employed.
- 5% were homeless.
- 29% had prior mental health treatment.

#### **Primary Substance of Use**

At admission clients also identify a “primary drug” of use that is the substance for which the client is seeking treatment. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Primary Drug by District and State FY 2003</b>					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
District	58%	21%	11%	3%	3%
State	43%	38%	6%	4%	4%

#### **Substances Used in Past Year**

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, as well as the prevalence of injection drug users (IDU's), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

<b>Table 2</b> <b>Annual Admissions by Substance Used: FY 1995 – FY 2003</b>							
<b>Fourteenth Middlesex Representative District</b>							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
<b>FY '95</b>	374	335	101	74	60	57	41
<b>FY '96</b>	377	324	141	70	51	67	50
<b>FY '97</b>	362	315	110	51	32	68	54
<b>FY '98</b>	409	324	141	81	46	117	83
<b>FY '99</b>	458	361	172	93	53	146	117
<b>FY '00</b>	456	375	150	71	29	127	102
<b>FY '01</b>	419	315	134	66	32	115	95
<b>FY '02</b>	418	327	145	78	35	109	73
<b>FY '03</b>	461	348	127	83	38	104	65